## Mr. Tu's Excellent Examples

## Module 4 <br> Costume Designer



## Applying Lesson 4.1

1. In costume design as in many businesses, estimating with money is very important in order to do fast budgeting. Round the following amounts to the nearest dollar.
$\begin{array}{llll}\$ 4.28 & \$ 12.56 & \$ 13.82 & \$ 9.31\end{array}$
2. Small and inexpensive items such as sequins, rhinestones and buttons are often purchased in large quantities. The cost of the individual item is usually so small that the price is carried out to a decimal place smaller than one cent. The costume designer needs 10,000 buttons. She has found one supplier that sells them for $\$ 0.036$ cents per button and another supplier that sells them for $\$ 0.0309$ per button. Which price is lower? Write an inequality to show your answer.

## Applying Lesson 4.2

1. A costume designer has a contract to make dresses for a large dance troupe of 20 dancers. She estimates she will need 12,000 rhinestones. One supplier says the price is $\frac{1}{2}$ cent each, and another supplier says that the cost is .52 cents each. Write both numbers as decimals in an inequality to show which price is more expensive.
2. A costume designer has a contract to create costumes for a play. She will be paid $\$ 1,000$ plus the cost of materials. The client told the designer she could add $\frac{1}{4}$ the cost of the materials to her cost for materials to offset purchasing the materials with her own money. When the written agreement was presented for a signature, it read "material cost $+20 \%$." Is the written agreement a better or worse deal than what the client stated? Use decimals to show which amount is a higher mark-up.

## Applying Lesson 4.3

1. A costumer designer has a budget to create 30 identical costumes for a movie. She has budgeted $\$ 135$ per costume for materials and labor. The cost of the fabric is $\$ 60.75$ per costume. The cost of the accessories is $\$ 17.40$ per costume, and the cost of labor is $\$ 30.82$ per costume. Estimate the cost per costume and how much the cost is running above or below her budget. Round to the nearest dollar.
2. A costume designer budgeted $\$ 32.50$ per yard for fabric to make costumes. She found a supplier who would sell her the fabric for $\$ 29.76$ per yard. If she purchases the fabric from the supplier, how much less is each yard of fabric?

## Applying Lesson 4.4

1. A costume is going to use 1,000 sequins. The cost per sequin is $\$ 0.035$. How much will the sequins for the costume cost?
2. A costume designer is scheduled to make 30 costumes for a play. Each costume will take 7.5 yards of fabric at $\$ 22.75$ per yard. How much will the fabric cost for each costume?

## Applying Lesson 4.5

1. A costume designer spent $\$ 375$ on materials to complete 24 costumes. What was the average material cost per costume?
2. A costume designer added up the bills for materials she purchased to make costumes. The total was $\$ 888.25$. The materials were used to make 17 costumes. What was the total cost for the costumes?

## Applying Lesson 4.6

1. One dozen equals twelve and one gross equals twelve dozen. What exponential expression would represent 12 gross of buttons?
2. A new play opened in New York and about 100 people attended the first night. The producer expected the attendance to double each night for the next three nights. Write and solve a multiplication expression using exponents to show what he expects the attendance to be on the fourth night.

## Applying Lesson 4.7

1. An electrical engineer has completed a study on the anticipated electricity consumption in a Broadway production with a dazzling light show. His study concludes that the show will consume approximately $9.123 \times 10^{6}$ watts/hour of electricity per show. Is this number written in scientific notation?
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2. Write $9.123 \times 10^{6}$ watts/hour in standard form.
3. To convert watts/hour to kilowatt hours, divide by 1,000 . If each show uses $9,123,000$ watts/hour, how many kilowatt hours will each show consume?
4. The producer of the show pays an average of $\$ 0.11$ per kilowatt hour for electricity. If each show uses 9,123 kilowatt hours, what is the electricity cost for each show?
