## NAME

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Module 5 Decimal Operations, Exponents, and Powers
Lesson 4 Multiplying Decimals

## Lesson

Notes 5.4

## Lesson Objectives

- Estimate products using rounding and compatible numbers.
- Model multiplication of decimals using diagrams and/or illustrations of manipulatives.
- Develop and use algorithms to multiply decimals (hundredths $\times$ tenths up to thousandths $\times$ thousandths).


## Subtopic 1 Model Multiplication of Decimals

## Use a model to solve.



$26 \times 0.5$



## Subtopic 2 Multiply Decimals by Powers of Ten

## Multiplying a decimal by a Power of Ten

- Move the decimal point in the decimal factor as many places to the $\qquad$ as there are $\qquad$ in the power of ten.
- Add zeros as $\qquad$ in the product, if necessary.


## Multiply.

$1.29 \times 100$
$0.321 \times 10$
$12.304 \times 1,000$

## Subtopic 3 Estimating Decimal Products

## Estimating decimal products

- Round $\qquad$ or $\qquad$ factor(s).
- Multiply.
- Total the number of $\qquad$ in the factors.
- Place the decimal in the product according to that $\qquad$ .
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## Estimate before multiplying.

$21.103 \times 0.85$
$27.9 \times 3.45$

## Subtopic 4 Multiplying Decimals Using the Standard Method

## Multiply decimals

- Write the problem $\qquad$ .
- Align $\qquad$ on the right.
- Multiply as with $\qquad$ numbers.
- Count and total the number of decimal places in the $\qquad$ .
- Place the decimal in the $\qquad$ according to that total.
- Write $\qquad$ to the left of the nonzero digits in the product as $\qquad$ , if necessary.

Gas costs $\$ 3.99$ per gallon. Myrna's gas tank holds 12.2 gallons. How much would it cost to fill an empty tank?

Multiply.

$0.003 \times 0.002$

