## NAME

Module 1 Getting Ready for Algebra
Lesson 4 Simplifying Expressions with Exponents and Roots

## DATE

## guided notes

## Lesson Objectives

- Simplify expressions of the form $b^{n}$, where $n$ is a natural number and $b$ is a rational number.
- Simplify square roots and cube roots.

An exponential expression takes the form $b^{n}$.
The expression $b^{2}$ can be read as $\qquad$ or
$\qquad$ -.

The expression $b^{3}$ can be read as $\qquad$ or
$\qquad$ _.

In this expression, $b$ is the $\qquad$ and $n$ is the $\qquad$ _.

To simplify $b^{n}$, use $\qquad$ as a factor $\qquad$ times.

The $\qquad$ form of $3^{4}$ is $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3$.

For any real number $b$, except $b=0, b^{0}=$ $\qquad$ —.
(1) Simplify: $4^{2}$

Simplify: $3^{1}$
$\qquad$
$(\text { negative })^{\text {even }}=$ $\qquad$
$(\text { negative })^{\text {odd }}=$ $\qquad$
(5) Determine the sign of $(-1)^{14}$, then simplify.

- The sign will be $\qquad$
- $(-1)^{14}=$ $\qquad$
(6.) Determine the sign of $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3}$, then simplify.
- The sign will be $\qquad$
- $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3}=$

The $\sqrt{ }$ symbol is called $a$ $\qquad$ sign.

The $\sqrt{ }$ symbol indicates the principle, or nonnegative, square root.
The symbol $\sqrt[3]{ }$ indicates the $\qquad$ root.

(8) Simplify: $\sqrt[3]{27}=$

Simplify: $\sqrt[3]{-216}=$

